



全球愈來愈多孕婦採用剖腹方式生產。新華社

# 全球剖腹產大增 濫開刀危害母嬰

由多名國際學者共同參與的研究發現，全球愈來愈多孕婦採用剖腹方式生產，比率從2000年的12%，升至2015年的21%，部分國家的比率更超過一半。但研究顯示，部分生產個案在醫學角度上並無需要剖腹，而這種生產方式，可能危害母親和嬰孩的健康，情況令人關注。

研究結果刊登在醫學期刊《刺針》，顯示許多女性不願自然分娩，主要原因是不想承受太大痛楚及影響性生活，同時認為醫療服務日漸完善，剖腹生產會更安全。

或需切除子宮 增癡肥嬰機率

相比自然分娩，婦科醫生進行剖腹生產手術，能收取更高醫療費用，加上可預早安排手術時間，令診症時間更具彈性，故他們有更大誘因建議孕婦剖腹生產。

然而研究指出，孕婦採用剖腹生產，將來再次懷孕時，早產及子宮爆裂的風險會增加。多次剖腹產的婦女，需切除子宮的機率，會從2.5萬分之一升至20分之一。此外，注射麻醉藥可能令產婦腿部出現血栓。嬰兒同樣面對健康風險，免疫系統發展或受影響，並增加患上癡肥和哮喘的機會。

研究發現，在進行調查的169個國家中，47個國家的大部分剖腹生產個案在醫學上並無需要。英國剖腹生產的比率為26%，而在巴西，私人診所傾向提供剖腹生產服務，並有醫生在整個生產過程中全程陪伴孕婦，故全國約55%孕婦選擇剖腹產。但醫療專家估計，按實際需要，其實只有10%至15%的生產個案需採用剖腹手術。

綜合報道

# 「以排山倒海文筆描述殖民主義遺害」 法屬小島女作家奪「臨時文學獎」

瑞典文化界組織「新學院」昨日公佈被視為臨時替代諾貝爾文學獎的「新學院獎」結果，由來自法屬瓜德羅普的女作家孔德奪獎。孔德是當代法國後殖民文學重要作家，曾出版20多部小說，評審形容她以精煉和「排山倒海」的文筆，描述殖民主義的遺害，以及殖民地人民重拾文化遺產的方式，對身份認同、性別和階級議題別有洞見。

孔德1937年生於法屬瓜德羅普最大城市皮爾特角，她得獎前接受《紐約時報》訪問，透露孩提時讀過英國作家艾蜜莉勃朗特名著《咆哮山莊》後，立志成為作家。

40歲首推小說 代表作《塞古》

然而孔德一直對其作品欠缺信心，直至近40歲時才推出首部小說，代表作包括以西非為背景的《塞古》(Segu)，還有講述遭指控為女巫的美國黑奴蒂圖芭的《我，蒂圖芭》(I, Tituba)等。已故美國作家Howard Frank Mosher曾形容，《我，蒂圖芭》一書令人傷感，但同時讓人更理解人心的複雜、矛盾和奇特。

孔德最後擊敗越南裔加拿大籍作家

金翠，還有英國魔幻小說作家蓋曼，獨得100萬瑞典克朗(約87.5萬港元)獎金。孔德對獲獎感到高興和驕傲，希望與家人、朋友和所有居民分享喜悅，她形容瓜德羅普是對國際政治毫無影響力的小島，「只在颶風吹襲和發生地震時才被提及」，現在終於有其他事情能被記起。

新學院欠公信力 頒獎後解散

孔德認為當地受歐洲、非洲、印度和中國文化影響，擁有燦爛文化，期望獎項能讓瓜德羅普受到更多重視，並成為居民身份認同的起點，獎項也是對她的重大鼓舞。

諾貝爾文學獎今年因瑞典

學院性侵醜聞停頒，是1949年以來首次。新學院獎由圖書館管理員和書評人等擔任評審，先選出首批47名入圍者，再舉行民意調查，其後選出4人晉身決賽，期望提倡民主、開放、包容和互相尊重的價值。

新學院獎首輪入圍者包括《哈利波特》作者羅琳，日本作家村上春樹更晉身決賽名單，但他其後表明無意角逐，瑞典亦有聲音認為新學院獎不夠嚴肅，「只是由117名跟文學界有點關係的網紅選出」。新學院獎頒獎典禮將於12月9日舉行，新學院其後便會解散。

綜合報道



代表作《塞古》



孔德在西非教學期間，了解到各國脫離殖民統治後，飽受貧窮和貪污之苦。網上圖片

## 自視法國人遭歧視 西非感受殖民遺害

81歲的孔德在加勒比海法國屬地瓜德羅普出生，1960年代曾於剛脫離法國統治不久的西非地區長期居住，因此對後殖民處境有深刻體會，成為她日後著書的重要靈感。

孔德生於瓜德羅普一個大家庭，有7名兄弟，自小學業成績優異，父母在她17歲時讓她到巴黎留學。孔德不久後考進索邦大學，攻讀古典文學，

雖然她從小自視為法國人，留學期間卻逐漸體會到黑人在法國備受歧視。

西非飽受貧窮貪污之苦

1960年，當時23歲的孔德與來自幾內亞的丈夫結婚，其後隨夫移居非洲，先後於幾內亞、加納和塞內加爾任職教師，了解到各國脫離殖民統治後，飽受貧窮和貪污之苦，

1972年離婚後回到巴黎，1975年完成博士學位後潛心著書。

孔德首本著作《Héremakhonon》於1976年面世，以她成長的加勒比海地區為背景，講述一名當地年輕女子尋找文化根源的故事，其後轉以西非為題材，1984至1985年出版的《塞古》(Segu)系列更大受歡迎。

《塞古》以今屬馬里的同名地區

為主題，該區在18世紀後淪為殖民地，奴隸販賣問題嚴重，暴力頻生。孔德在書中藉描述舊事，探討非洲部落在殖民地獨立後的處境，以至加勒比海非裔人士尋找身份認同的過程。孔德1986年回家鄉定居後繼續寫作，至今已著有逾20本作品。

綜合報道

## Banksy「碎畫」照成交 價值不跌反升

英國著名塗鴉藝術家班斯基(Banksy)的名畫《氣球女孩》，上周五在倫敦蘇富比拍賣行以逾104.2萬英鎊(約1,079萬港元)成交一刻，被鑲嵌在畫框內的碎紙機毀掉一半，變成紙碎，震驚藝術界。蘇富比昨日發表聲明，指買家仍決定完成交易。

蘇富比指出，買家是一位來自歐洲的女收藏家，她表示「當畫作被毀時，我感到非常驚訝，但其後我了解到，我將擁有藝術史上的一幅名作」。

這次藝術史上最大的惡作劇，可能令畫作價值增加一倍。

法國藝術品雜誌《Artension-hi》評論員福茹爾表示，Banksy可能想透過毀掉畫作，讓買下它的收藏家蒙受損失，但事實上，作品在「自毀」過程中增添了藝術性，價值不跌反升。

綜合報道



### 首拍賣過程中完成作品

蘇富比稱，被毀的《氣球女孩》已獲代表Banksy的機構「Pest Control」認證，並重新命名為《Love is in the Bin》。蘇富比當代歐洲藝術品負責人布蘭奇克指，它是藝術史上首個在拍賣過程中完成的作品，藝術品市場調查公司Airpiece估計，

## 墨商場非法動工倒塌7死



墨西哥北部蒙特雷市一個商場前日倒塌，造成最少7死15傷，並有9人失蹤。3層高的商場當時正進行工程，相信死傷者全是建築工人，當局派出約150人在瓦礫堆中搜

救，並封閉附近道路。副司法部長奧羅斯科表示，商場東主沒持有動工執照，都市發展部早前已下令停工，但工程仍繼續進行。

綜合報道

# HAINAN AIRLINES COMPANY LIMITED

## THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESOLUTIONS OF GENERAL MEETING HAINAN AIRLINES HOLDING COMPANY LIMITED

The board of directors of the Hainan Airlines Holding Company Limited and its entire directors guarantee that there is no significant omission, fictitious description or serious misleading of information in this announcement and they will take both individual and joint responsibilities for the truthfulness, accuracy and completeness of the content.

**Important Notice:**

- No objection was presented at the meeting.
- Convening and Presentation of the Meeting
  - Time: On Oct. 12, 2018
  - Place: at the Conference hall of the Haihang Mansion, No. 7 Guoxing Rd., Haikou City
  - Particulars of ordinary shareholders participated the meeting and priority shareholders resumed voting right:

1. Total amount of shareholders and proxies participated the meeting	21
Incl.: Shareholders of A-share	20
Shareholders of B-share	1
2. Total share amount with voting power held by the shareholders participated the meeting	5,038,027,365
Incl.: Total share amount held by the shareholder of A-share	5,037,890,365
Total share amount held by the shareholder of B-share	137,000
3. Percentage of the shares with voting power held by the participated shareholders to the total amount of shares with voting power (%)	29.9773
Incl.: Percentage of A-share (%)	29.9765
Percentage of B-share (%)	0.0008

1.4 This extraordinary general meeting was called by the board of directors and presided by Mr. Liu Lu, standing vice chairman of the Company. Both on-site and on-line voting methods were adopted. The convening and voting of the meeting conform to the regulations of the rules, laws and regulations of the Articles of Association. It is legal and effective.

1.5 People Attending the Meeting

- Three of seven directors (in office) participated the meeting. Bao Qifa, Chen Ming, Mu Weigang, Wang Fei, Sun Jianfeng and Xu Jingchang were unable to participate as some urgent businesses detained them.
- Two of five supervisors (in office) participated the meeting. Wang Shaoping, Chen Mingqiong and Cao Ningning were unable to participate as some urgent businesses detained them.
- Secretary to the board of directors, Wu Qiang, participated the meeting. Xu Jun (President), Zhou Zhiyuan (President), Wu Xiaoxi (Vice President), Wang Xinzheng (Safety Director), Xiao Fei (Risk Control Director) and Sun Dong (CFO) attended the meeting.

2. Deliberation of the Proposals

2.1 Non-cumulative voting proposal

2.1.1 The Report on Equity Transfer of the Guosheng Property

Voting result: Rejected

Votes counting:

Shareholders	Affirmative Votes		Dissenting Votes		Abstaining Votes	
	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)
Shareholder of A-share	354,721,191	7.0410	4,683,169,174	92.9590	0	0.0000
Shareholder of B-share	137,000	100.0000	0	0.0000	0	0.0000
Total	354,858,191	7.0435	4,683,169,174	92.9565	0	0.0000

2.1.2 The Report on Entrusted Equity Management of the Capital Airlines Holding

Voting result: Passed

Votes counting:

Shareholders	Affirmative Votes		Dissenting Votes		Abstaining Votes	
	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)
Shareholder of A-share	354,721,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003
Shareholder of B-share	137,000	100.0000	0	0.0000	0	0.0000
Total	354,858,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003

2.1.3 The Report on Entrusted Equity Management of the Western Airlines Holding

Voting result: Passed

Votes counting:

Shareholders	Affirmative Votes		Dissenting Votes		Abstaining Votes	
	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)
Shareholder of A-share	354,721,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003
Shareholder of B-share	137,000	100.0000	0	0.0000	0	0.0000
Total	354,858,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003

2.1.4 The Report on Changing the Director

Voting result: Passed

Votes counting:

Shareholders	Affirmative Votes		Dissenting Votes		Abstaining Votes	
	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)
Shareholder of A-share	5,037,830,165	99.9988	59,600	0.0011	600	0.0001
Shareholder of B-share	137,000	100.0000	0	0.0000	0	0.0000
Total	5,037,967,165	99.9988	59,600	0.0011	600	0.0001

2.2 Cumulative voting proposal

5.00 The Report on Changing the Supervisor

Voting result: Passed

Votes

No.	Proposal	Votes	Affirmative Votes Proportion of Valid Votes with Voting Rights (%)	Whether Been Elected (Yes or Not)
5.01	Cao Fenggang	4,696,811,581	93.2271	Yes
5.02	Guo Haiyong	4,696,811,581	93.2271	Yes
5.03	Wang Yuanfei	4,697,424,677	93.2393	Yes

2.3 Important event ( Votes of shareholders with less than 5% shareholding percentage)

No.	Proposal	Affirmative Votes		Dissenting Votes		Abstaining Votes	
		Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)	Votes	Percentage (%)
1.00	The Report on Equity Transfer of the Guosheng Property	354,858,191	37.3983	594,001,594	62.6017	0	0.0000
2.00	The Report on Entrusted Equity Management of the Capital Airlines Holding	354,858,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003
3.00	The Report on Entrusted Equity Management of the Western Airlines Holding	354,858,191	99.9830	59,600	0.0167	600	0.0003
4.00	The Report on Changing the Director	948,799,585	99.9936	59,600	0.0062	600	0.0002

2.4 Specifications on voting

2.4.1 Proposal 1 was rejected. Proposal 2-5 were passed through.

2.4.2 All sub-bills of above Proposal 5 were passed through itemized vote or election of the general meeting.

3. Lawyer's Witness

3.1 The Grandall Legal Group (Shanghai) witnessed the convening of this meeting.

Witness lawyers: Wu Wenhao, Xu Jingjing

3.2 Opinions of the Lawyer: Wu Wenhao and Xu Jingjing, lawyers of the Grandall Legal Group (Shanghai) issued the Legal Opinion. The convening, procedures of the meeting and qualifications of shareholders and their proxies conform to the Articles of Association of the Company and related laws and regulations. Both the voting procedure and results of the general meeting are legal and effective.

4. Documents for Reference

4.1 Resolutions of the General Meeting;

4.2 Legal Opinions signed and sealed by the director of the Law Firm witnessed.

4.3 Other documents required.

Hainan Airlines Holding Company Limited  
Oct. 13, 2018

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESOLUTION OF BOARD OF SUPERVISORS HAINAN AIRLINES HOLDING COMPANY LIMITED

The board of supervisors and its entire supervisors of the Hainan Airlines Holding Company Limited guarantees there's no significant omission, fictitious description or serious misleading of the announcement and would take both individual and joint responsibilities for the truthfulness, accuracy and completeness of its content.

On Oct. 12 of 2018, the 16<sup>th</sup> session of the eighth board of supervisors of the Hainan Airlines Holding Company Limited (hereinafter referred to as the Company) was held through communication meeting. The entire board of supervisors (five supervisors) participated the meeting, which conforms to the regulations of the Company Law and Articles of Association of the Company. During the meeting, following proposal was deliberated and passed through:

The Report on Electing the Chairman of the Board of Supervisors

It's agreed by the board of supervisors that Mr. Cao Fenggang was elected as the chairman of the board of supervisors of the Company. His office term shall start from the approving date of the board of supervisors to the date of expiration of his office term as the supervisor of the Company. Mr. Wang Shaoping would no longer take the position as the chairman of the board of supervisors of the Company.

Voting result: 5 affirmative votes, 0 dissenting vote and 0 abstention vote.

Board of Supervisors  
Hainan Airlines Holding Company Limited  
Oct. 13, 2018

Attachment : Resume of Mr. Cao Fenggang

Cao Fenggang, male, member of the Communist Party, born in Gansu Province in 1962. In 1994, he joint the Company and had been working as the vice director of the Xi'an operation base of the Company, vice president of the Tianjin Airlines Company Limited, vice chairman and chairman of the board of supervisors of the Haihang Aviation Technology Company Limited, vice president and vice chairman of the Company.